

Company Overview

April 2025

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Market and Industry Data

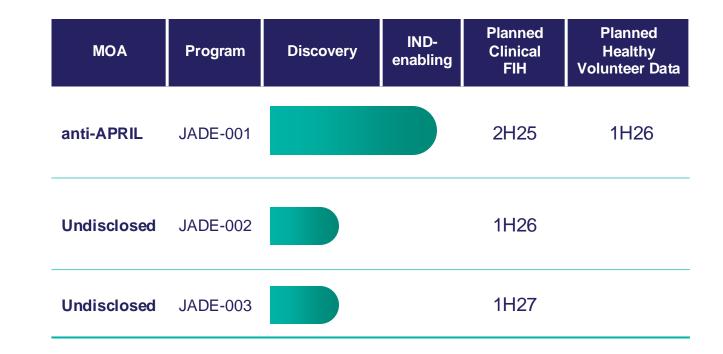
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Jade aims to develop transformative therapies for high-value inflammation and immunology indications

Our mission is to deliver best-in-class therapies for patients living with autoimmune diseases.

- Advancing potential **best-in-class therapies** for autoimmune diseases, including IgAN.
- Fourth company launched to research and develop antibody candidates licensed from Paragon Therapeutics, an antibody discovery engine founded by Fairmount.
- Building on success of Apogee, Spyre, and Oruka, which have generated clinical data using Paragon's engineered antibody technology and collectively raised ~\$2B.*

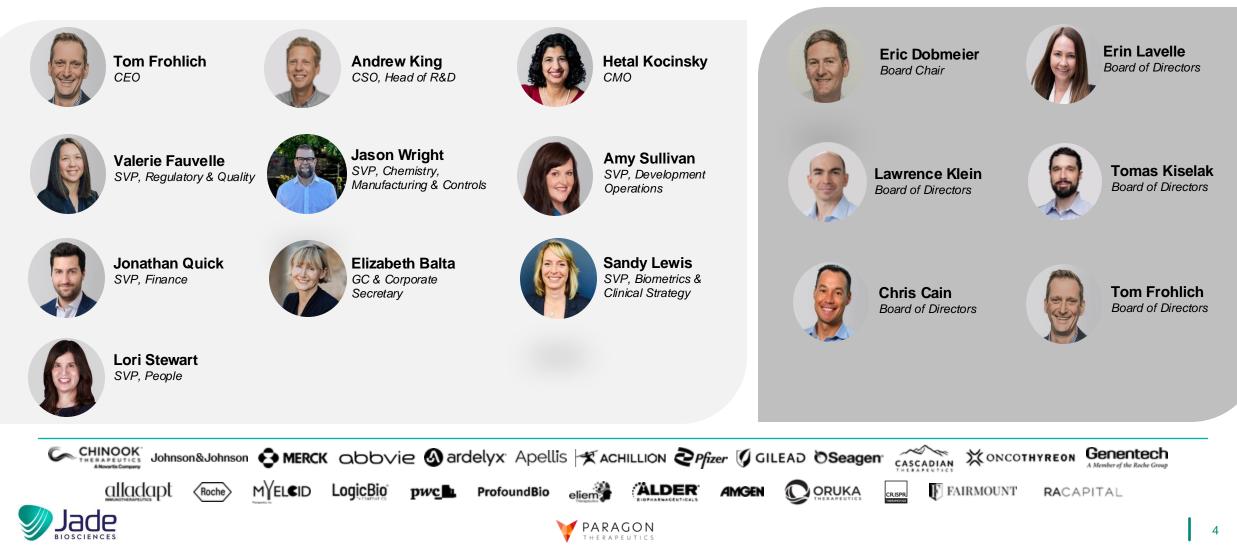




Experienced team with backing from Paragon

Company Leadership

Board of Directors



JADE-001: a potential best-in-class anti-APRIL mAb for IgAN



Jade is developing a potential best-in-class anti-APRIL mAb designed to have disease-modifying MoA in IgAN

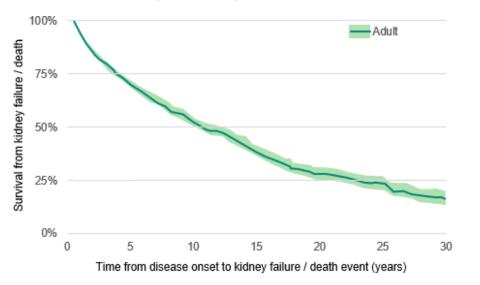
	Estimated \$10B+ branded market	Current treatments do not adequately address the need for long-term disease-modifying therapy in a typically young IgAN patient population
GIS	Anti-APRIL class poised to be the dominant treatment for IgAN	Mechanism has potential to be disease modifying, reducing pathogenic IgA and proteinuria, stabilizing kidney function
Ċ	Potential best-in-class profile	JADE-001 designed for superior potency and extended half-life for maximal efficacy & convenient dosing for life-long therapy
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	Efficient path to PoC and market	HV IgA biomarker linked with efficacy in IgAN; surrogate endpoints support potential IgAN approval



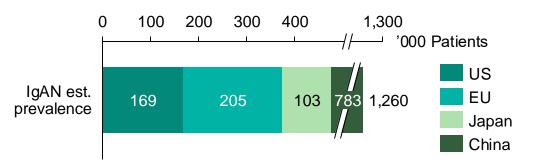
~169K+ IgAN patients in the U.S. with majority requiring treatment*, representing potential \$10B+ market

IgAN patients with persistent proteinuria are at risk of kidney failure

 IgAN is an autoimmune kidney disease, typically diagnosed in 20to 30-year-olds, requiring life-long therapy.



~1M+ global patients, significant potential ex-US market potential



~169K+ patients with IgAN in the U.S., with 60-75% requiring treatment per international guidelines

There is a high unmet need for **disease-modifying treatments that are safe, well-tolerated, and convenient** for life-long therapy in a **young patient population**.

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Notes: US prevalence estimate from FDA; EU prevalence estimate from EMA; Japan / China prevalence estimates from a Novartis presentation. Estimated pricing of ~\$120K-\$150K per year based on Filspari and Tarpeyo. *Per KDIGO guidelines, treatment should be initiated in all cases where patients have proteinuria ≥0.5 g/day. Sources: 2023 Pitcher (CJASN); FDA Reviews for Filspari / Tarpeyo; EMA; Novartis; 2018 Schena (Seminars in Nephrology); Reuters

Current IgAN treatments leave significant unmet need, with no diseasemodifying, approved therapeutics

	ACEi / ARB	Systemic glucocorticoids	SGLT2i	Filspari	Tarpeyo	Fabhalta	Ideal IgAN therapy
МоА	Renin-angiotensin system inhibition	General immunosuppression	SGLT2 inhibition	Dual endothelin / angiotensin inhibition	GI-released systemic glucocorticoid	Complement Factor B inhibitor	
Status	Used off-label	Used off-label	Approved for CKD	Approved	Approved	Accelerated approval	
Therapeutic rationale	Supportive therapy (reduce glomerular pressure)	Immunosuppression	Supportive therapy	Supportive therapy	Immunosuppression	Reduce complement- driven pathology	Disease-modifying (depletes Gd-IgA1, stabilizes GFR)
Proteinuria reduction	~↓30-40%	~↓30-50% at 6M; none at 3Y	↓26% pbo-adj (UACR)	↓35% control-adj at 36W	↓32% pbo-adj at 36W	↓38% pbo-adj at 36W	60%+, ideally to < 0.3-0.5 g per day
GFR stabilization	×	×	×	×	×	No long-term data	\checkmark
Safety	BBW (fetal tox), hyperkalemia, angioedema, AKI	Severe infections, edema, hypertension, bone density loss, etc.	UTIs, genital fungal infections, volume depletion	BBW + REMS (liver & pregnancy); hypotension, edema, AKI, hyperkalemia	Immunosuppression, edema, hypertension, weight increase, URTI	BBW + REMS (serious bacterial infections); URTI, abdominal pain	No notable safety issues, minimal immunosuppression
Annual dosing	365 x ∰ (or greater) ∰	180-270 x (6 to 9-month course)	365 x ∰	365 x	270 x (9-month course)	730 x	4-6 x (or fewer)



Notes: Proteinuria reduction based on UPCR. Data from Praga & Nakamura trials (ACEi / ARB), STOP-IgAN & TESTING (glucocorticoids), DAPA-CKD (SGLT2i), PROTECT (Filspari), NefIgArd (Tarpeyo), APPLAUSE-IgAN (Fabhalta).

Sources: UpToDate; 2003 Praga (J Am Soc Nephrol); 2006 Li (Am J Kidney Dis); 2000 Nakamura (Am J Nephrol); 2022 Lv (JAMA); 2023 Campbell (Dove Press); Filspari Label; Tarpeyo Label; Fabhalta Label; KOL interviews. CKD – chronic kidney disease; UACR –urine albumin to creatinine ratio; BBW – black box warning; REMS – risk evaluation and mitigation strategy; AKI – acute kidney injury; URTI – upper respiratory tract infection

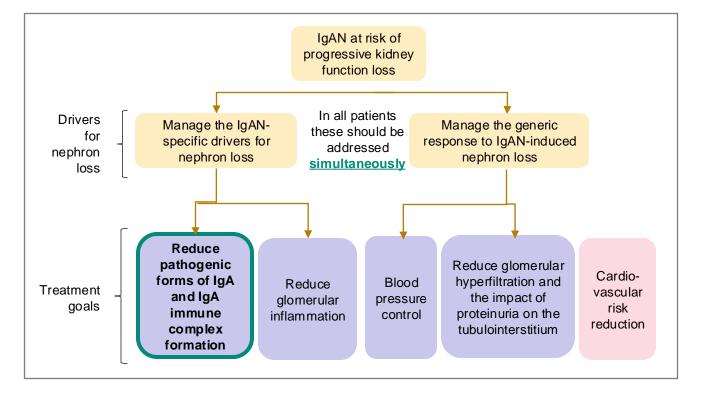
Proposed updates to KDIGO guidelines highlight the need for therapies like JADE-001, which may reduce pathogenic IgA

Expanding Patient Population

- Kidney biopsy recommended in all adults with proteinuria
 ≥0.5 g/d where IgAN is a possible diagnosis
- Recommends all patients enroll in an IgAN registry

Lower Proteinuria Targets

- Establishes new treatment goal: proteinuria maintained at <0.5 g/day, preferably <0.3 g/day
- Recommends additional treatment should be initiated in all cases where patients have proteinuria ≥0.5 g/d
- Redefining Treatment Goals
 - New guidelines state clinicians should incorporate treatments that have been proven to reduce pathogenic forms of IgA



KDIGO updates anticipated to increase IgAN diagnosis, expand at-risk patient population requiring treatment, lower proteinuria target to clinical remission, and require targeted therapies that reduce pathogenic IgA.



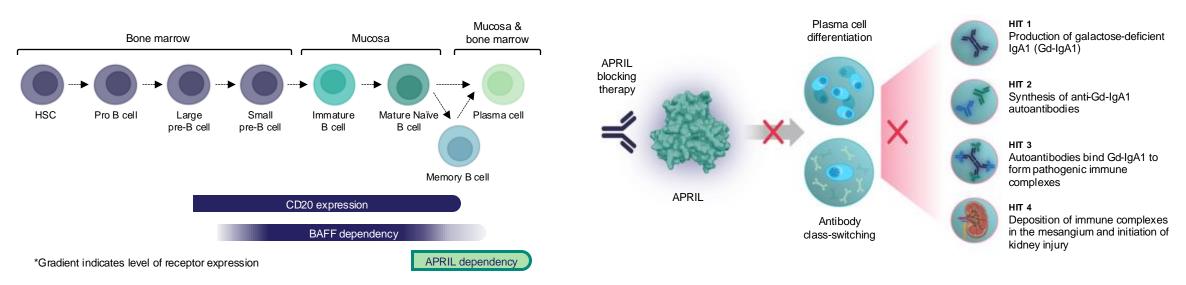
Reducing pathogenic IgA production by plasma cells is a potentially disease-modifying approach for IgAN

Broad **B-cell depletion is ineffective** in IgAN...

- B-cell depletion with rituximab (anti-CD20) failed to reduce Gd-IgA1, anti-Gd-IgA1 autoantibody, or proteinuria and did not impact eGFR.
- BAFF neutralization (blisibimod) did not reduce IgA or proteinuria.

...while targeted plasma cell modulation is highly effective.

APRIL and dual APRIL/BAFF neutralization result in significant and sustained depletion of Gd-IgA1, reduction in proteinuria, and eGFR stabilization.

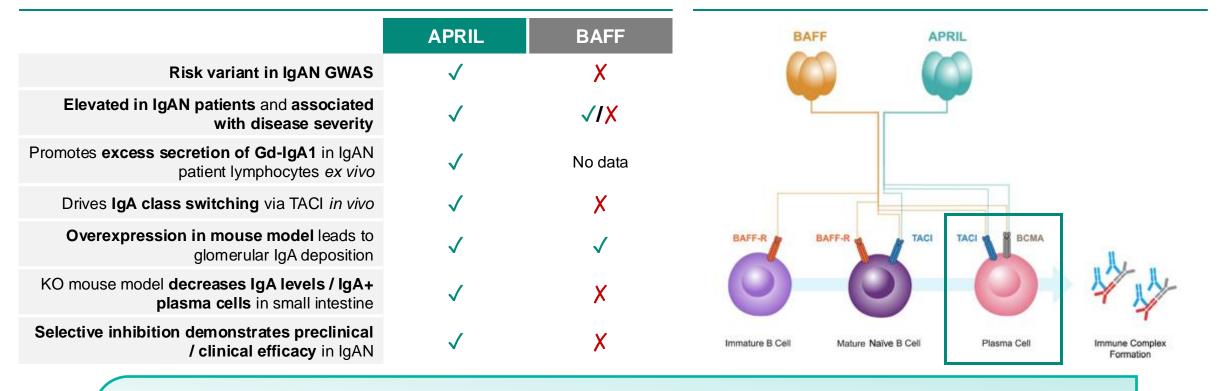


Neutralizing APRIL depletes Gd-IgA1, reduces proteinuria, and **preserves eGFR**, providing a **disease-modifying treatment** of IgAN without impacting B-cell development and maturation.



Selectively targeting APRIL potentially provides disease modification without added immunosuppression of BAFF inhibition

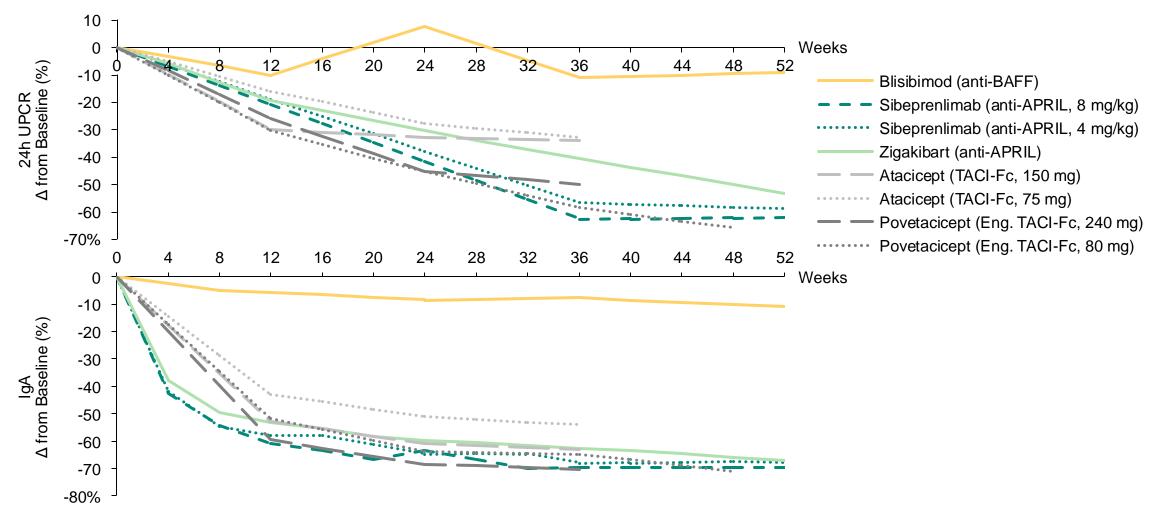
APRIL is the B cell survival factor critically linked to IgAN pathogenesis and disease activity Targeting APRIL **selectively modulates plasma cells**, maintaining pool of mature B cells



Existing genomic, mechanistic, IgAN model, and clinical data support the importance of APRIL over BAFF in IgAN, and APRIL-only blockade avoids the potential for unnecessary immunosuppression.



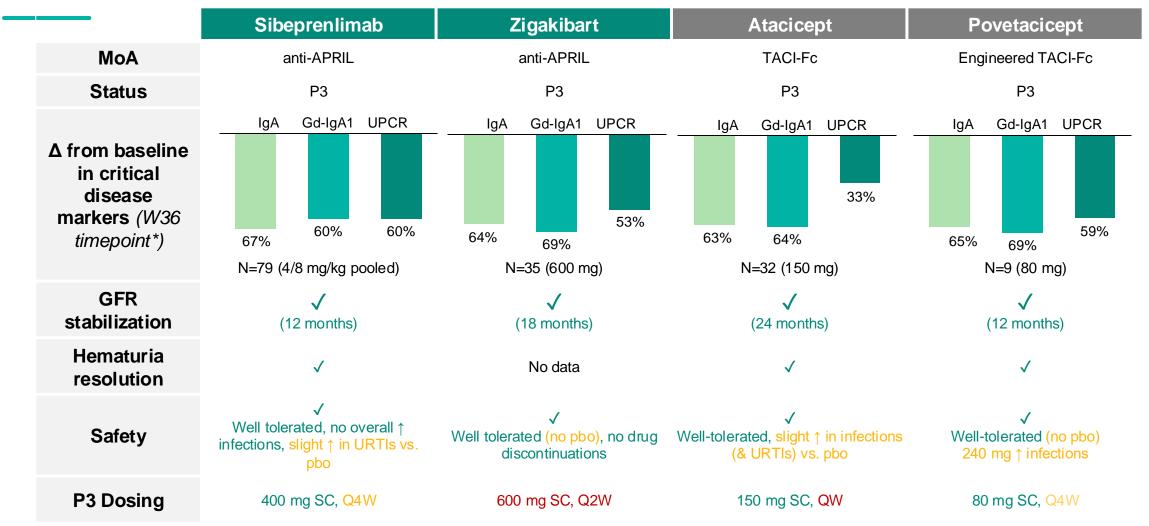
Reductions in proteinuria and IgA in IgAN clinical studies indicate APRIL inhibition is the driving force behind TACI-Fc efficacy





Notes: Cross-trial comparisons are inherently limited and presented for hypothesis-generating purposes only. Data digitized from graphs where publications did not provide specific values. Values only included if N > 5. Blisibimod W52 data is from W60. Sources: Anthera 2017 10-K; 2023 Mathur (NEJM); 2023 Barratt (ERA Poster); 2024 Lafayette (KI Reports); 2024 Tumlin (WCN Presentation); 2024 Madan (ASN Presentation)

Anti-APRILs have shown evidence of disease modification and clinical activity that matches or beats TACIs, with reduced immune suppression



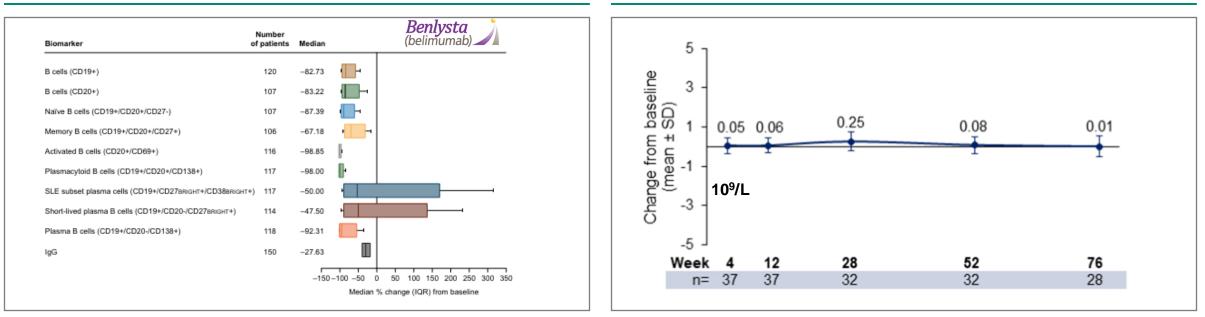


Notes: *Zigakibart IgA / Gd-IgA data at W40; UPCR data at W52 (only timepoint available); change from baseline is not pbo-controlled; N represents patients on dose(s) for which data is shown. Atacicept infections/URTIs placebo - (32%/0%), 25 mg (38%/0%), 75 mg (49%/9%), 150 mg (39%/6%). Povetacicept infection rates: Grade 1/2/≥3 – 80 mg 10%/5%/0%, 240 mg 18%/27%/3%. Sibe infections/URTIs placebo - (55%/0%), 2 mg/kg (39.5%/8%), 4 mg/kg (56%/12%), 8 mg /kg (53%/5%

Sources: 2023 Mathur (NEJM): 2024 Barratt (ERA Presentation); VERA January 2024 R&D Day; ALPN 2024 WCN Investor Update; 2024 Madan (ASN Presentation)

BAFF inhibition is accompanied by the potential for significant longterm B cell depletion

Long-term BAFF inhibition significantly depletes all B cell populations... ... whereas chronic APRIL inhibition does not impact circulating lymphocytes



~7-year belimumab data in SLE shows **continuous BAFF inhibition lowers B cell populations from ~50% to ~99%**, with most populations decreasing >80%.

Long-term BAFF suppression, in an otherwise young and healthy patient population, is unnecessary given equivalent efficacy in IgAN from anti-APRILs and TACI-Fcs observed to date.



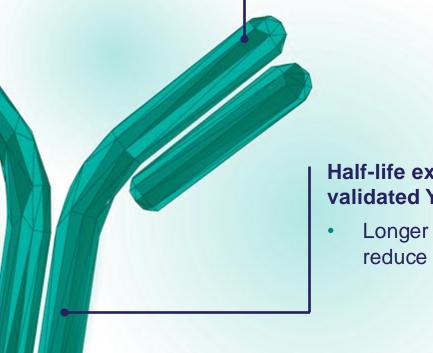
JADE-001 is a potential best-in-class anti-APRIL

Blocks APRIL with greater potency than clinical benchmarks

- Validated mechanism of action
- Binds **APRIL** to neutralize activity
- Greater binding affinity than sibeprenlimab (≥5x) and zigakibart (≥14x)

Multiple antibody discovery strategies pursued to achieve potential best-in-class mAb

Novel IP for composition of matter into 2040s



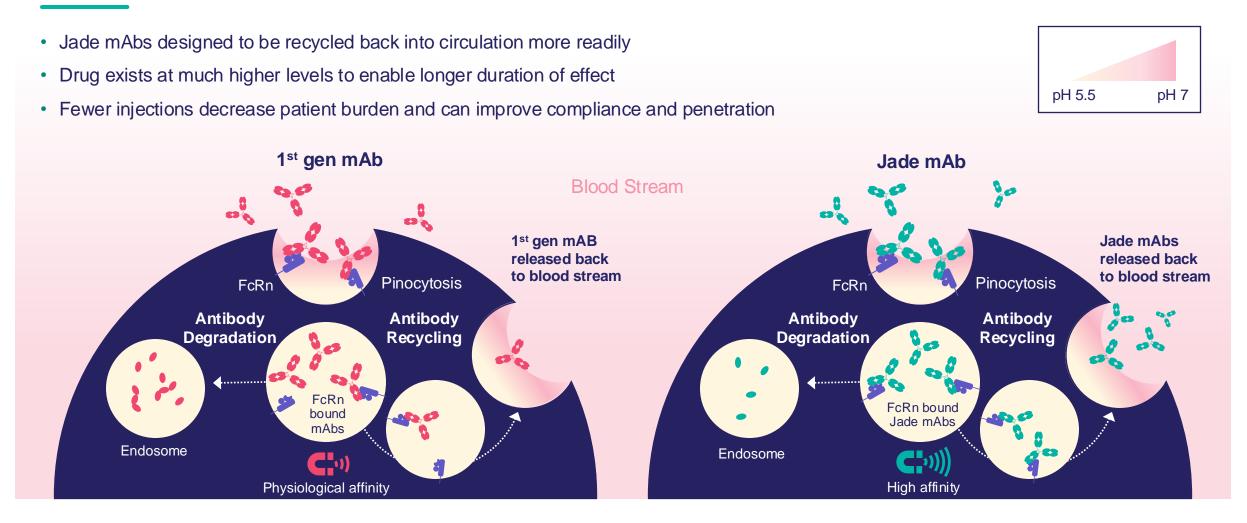
Half-life extension through validated YTE Fc modification

Longer exposure intended to reduce dosing frequency

Effector-null human IgG1 Fc



Jade mAbs employ proven half-life extension technology





Goal of JADE-001 is to introduce Q8W+ dosing for patients with IgAN via well-established half-life extension technology

Prior experience, **including with Paragon-generated mAbs**, indicates HLE could **significantly improve dosing over anti-APRILs in development**

- High potency can potentially further drive lower dosing frequency
- Already demonstrated for APRIL by sibeprenlimab's Q4W dosing vs. zigakibart's Q2W dosing despite nearequivalent half-life.

	Est. Dosing Interval	
JADE-001 TPP (HLE anti-APRIL mAb)	HV PK expected H1 2026 50+*	Targeting Q8W+
Sibeprenlimab (anti-APRIL mAb)	~23**	Q4W (400 mg)
Zigakibart (anti-APRIL mAb)	~20**	Q2W (600 mg)
Atacicept (TACI-Fc APRIL/BAFF)	6.7	QW (150 mg)
Povetacicept (TACI-Fc APRIL/BAFF)	3.7	Q4W (80 mg)



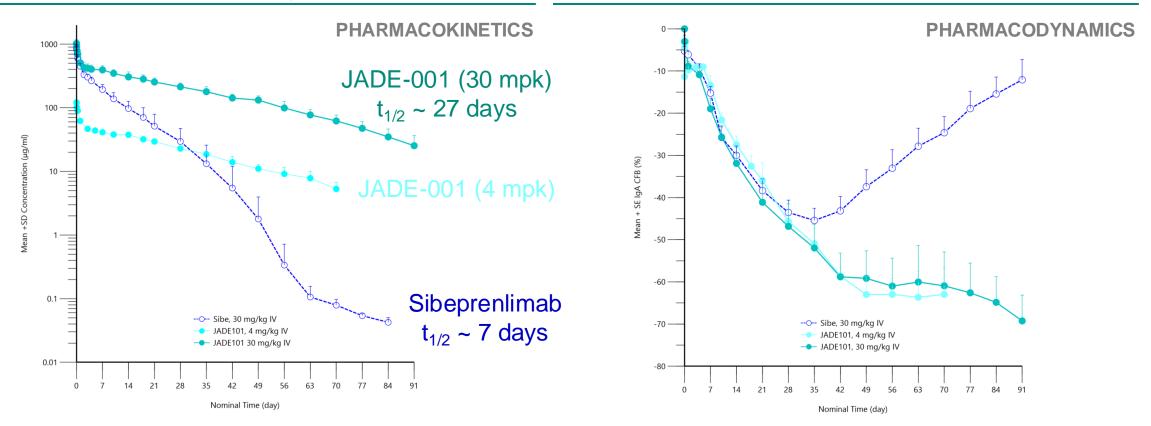
Sources: 2019 Myette (Kidney Intl); 2022 Mathur (KI Reports); 2018 Dulos (ASN Poster); 2020 Lo (ERA Poster); Apogee Corporate Presentation

*Based on single dose studies in NHPs dosed with JADE-001 initial clone. A development candidate has been selected from a pool of profiled clones. We have entered into an exclusive JADE-001 license agreement with Paragon. **Available anti-APRIL therapeutics demonstrate appreciable TMDD resulting in dose and dose frequency dependent t1/2. Jade estimated t1/2 of benchmarks from publicly available data at the P3 dose and schedule via standard noncompartmental analysis of observed data bolstered with compartmental modelling approaches capturing clinically observed TMDD. Cross-trial comparisons are inherently limited and presented for hypothesis-generating purposes only.

JADE-001 exhibits a highly differentiated NHP PK/PD profile from sibeprenlimab

>3X increased half-life compared to sibeprenlimab in NHPs coupled with successful mitigation of TMDD ...

... which is **accompanied by deep and prolonged IgA reduction** in NHPs following a single, saturating dose





Note: *Data shown is from an initial clone. A development candidate has been selected from a pool of profiled clones. We have entered into an exclusive JADE-001 license agreement with Paragon. Sibeprenlimab and JADE-001 dosed at 30 mg/kg and 4 mg/kg (single dose), N=4 per group. Comparison agent manufactured based on available sequences from patents / company releases. Studies are ongoing. Study duration shorter for lower dose. Source: Internal data

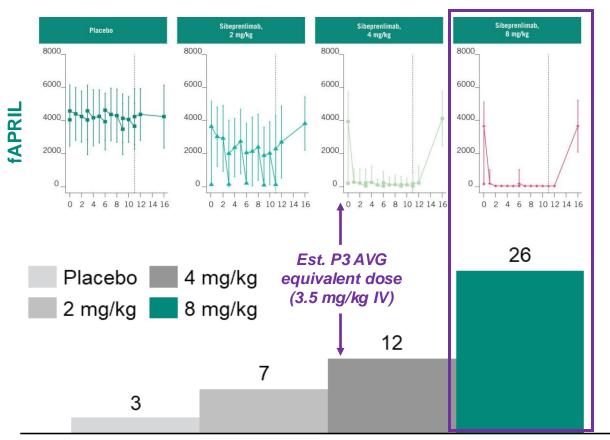
Deeper APRIL suppression drives superior clinical efficacy

- Highest rates of clinical remission (proteinuria <0.3 g/day) for sibeprenlimab were accompanied by the deepest levels of APRIL suppression.
- Safety profile consistent across dose levels.
- Potential for anti-APRILs with higher affinity and increased systemic exposure to provide more complete APRL neutralization throughout the dosing interval and maximize clinical remission rates.

JADE-001 has potential to demonstrate superior clinical activity by maximizing remission rates in significantly more patients than other anti-APRIL programs in development.



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE A Phase 2 Trial of Sibeprenlimab in Patients with IgA Nephropathy



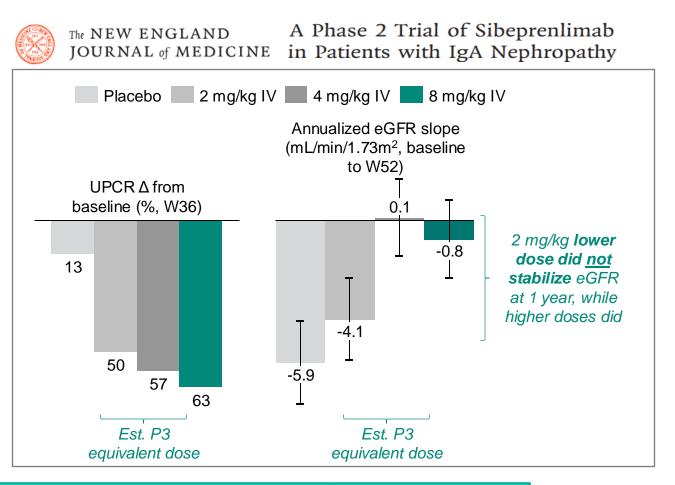
Proteinuria < 0.3 g/day (% patients @12 mths)



Note: Estimated sibeprenlimab P3 dose (400 mg SC) based on average 85 kg IgAN patient (95% CI ~50-120 kg) and 75% bioavailability.. Source: 2023 Mathur (NEJM)

Sibeprenlimab is potentially under-dosed in ongoing Phase 3 trial

- Sibeprenlimab dosed as a single 400mg SC injection Q4W in ongoing global Phase 3 VISIONARY trial.
- 400 mg SC Q4W equates to ~3.5 mg/kg IV for average IgAN patient (2.5-6 mg/kg).
- Estimated Phase 3 equivalent dose range demonstrated lower efficacy on key endpoints in Phase 2 ENVISION trial (as seen on right).
- ~50% of HV in P1 SAD showed positive antidrug antibody activity following single SC dose, which may further impact PK, efficacy, and safety profile in Phase 3.



Potential under-dosing of sibeprenlimab creates **additional opportunity for JADE-001** to demonstrate potential best-in-class clinical activity for patients.

Notes: Estimated sibeprenlimab P3 dose based on average 85 kg IgAN patient (95% CI ~50-120 kg) and 75% bioavailability. Sources: 2023 Mathur (NEJM); 2023 Zhang (Clin Pharm) HV – healthy volunteers; ADA+ - antidrug antibody positive

Potential path to early clinical proof-of-concept and accelerated approval in the US

MOA	Program	Discovery	Phase 1 Initiation	Potential Healthy Volunteer Data	Potential Indications
anti-APRIL	JADE-001	Ongoing	2H 2025	1H 2026	IgAN

- NHP and Phase 1 PK/PD could provide early signals of clinical activity; IgA reduction in health volunteers has been observed to be highly correlated with clinical activity.
- 9-month proteinuria data predictive of kidney function preservation, supports potential for accelerated approval and faster path to market prior to eGFR confirmatory data.

Proof-of-concept IgA healthy volunteer data expected in 1H 2026



IgA reduction in healthy volunteers is <u>the</u> critical inflection point for clinical development in IgAN

IgA reduction in HVs has been observed to be **highly correlated** with IgA reduction in IgAN patients

HV $IgA \Delta$ from baseline (%) IgAN UPCR Δ from baseline (%, W36) -60% -70% -60 -50 -30 -20 -10 -50 -30 -20 -10 -40 0 -40 0 0 0 IgAN IgA Δ from baseline (%, W8) -10 -10 • W2 IgAN IgA Δ from baseline (%) $R^2 = 0.86$ $R^2 = 0.78$ -20 -20 -30 -30 80 mg / W4 [°] 75 mg W4 240 mg / W4 80 mg -40 -40 Blisibimod W4 150 mg O W6 Sibeprenlimab W8 Sibeprenlimab Zigakibart -50 -50 8 mg/kg Zigakibart 240 ma C Atacicept W8 4 mg/kg Povetacicept Povetacicept -60% -60%

...and IgA reduction was observed to correlate with W36 UPCR reduction, the **endpoint for accelerated approval**



Notes: Sibeprenlimab IgAN IgA reductions (LHS) are average of 4 mg/kg and 8 mg/kg cohorts (HV data is from 6 mg/kg cohort); the two cohorts saw effectively equivalent IgA reduction at W4 and W8. Zigakibart UPCR data is at 52W. Atacicept IgAN W8 is average of W4 and W12 datapoints. Trend lines are best linear fit.

Sources: 2022 Mathur (KI Reports); 2023 Mathur (NEJM); 2020 Lo (ASN Presentation); 2023 Barratt (ERA Poster); 2024 Barratt (ERA Presentation); 2022 Dillon (ASN Poster); 2024 Tumlin (WCN Presentation); Anthera 2017 10-K; 2024 Lafayette (KI Reports); 2024 Madan (ASN Presentation)

Pipeline opportunities beyond IgAN



Additional Jade programs expected to focus on best-in-class product profiles in high-value inflammation and immunology indications



Evaluating additional opportunities to **build pipeline of potentially best-in-class** I&I therapies.



Jade aims to develop transformative therapies for high-value inflammation and immunology indications

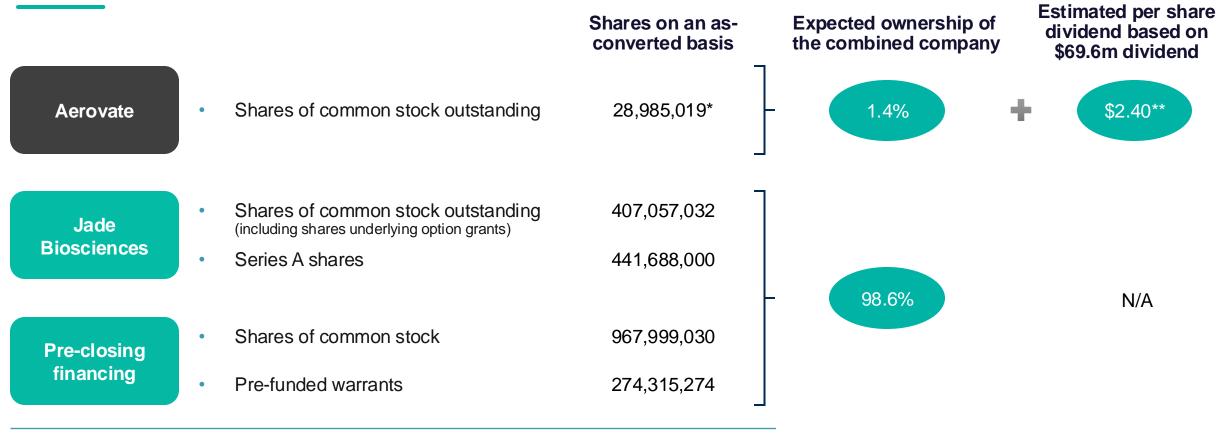






*Includes a \$205 million financing scheduled to close immediately prior to the closing of the reverse merger transaction withAerovate and the conversion of \$95 million in previously issued convertible notes. Note: We have entered into an exclusive JADE-001 license agreement with Paragon. We hold an exclusive option to exclusively license JADE-002 and JADE-003 from Paragon. We have not yet entered into a license agreement with respect to JADE-002 or JADE-003.

Estimated capitalization of Jade following pre-closing private placement and subsequent closing of merger with Aerovate



Estimated total as-converted shares of common stock of the combined company post-closing***

2,120,044,355

*Including in the money options, this number equals 29,743,481.

Aerovate's Board has declared a special cash dividend in the aggregate amount of \$69.6 million payable in cash to Aerovate stockholders of record as of April 25, 2025 and scheduled to be paid on April 29, 2025. *Please refer to AVTE's SEC filings for additional information, including the Registration Statement on Form S-4 that AVTE filed in connection with the transaction. Note: The estimates reflected on this slide are based on the best available information as of April 9, 2025 and are subject to change as the transaction advances toward closing.





www.JadeBiosciences.com

info@jadebiosciences.com